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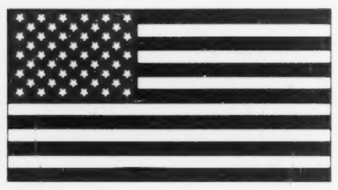
The United States Population Data Sheet of the Population Reference Bureau, Inc.

fifth edition



The United States of America

Independence declared: July 4, 1776
Constitution adopted: June 21, 1788
National motto: "In God we trust"
Permanent capital: Washington, D.C. from Nov. 1800
Total area, world rank: 4th (after the U.S.S.R., Canada, and China)
Population, world rank: 4th (after China, India, and the U.S.S.R.)
Population, June 1, 1985: 238,616,000
Births, 1984: 3,697,000
Deaths, 1984: 2,047,000
Marriages, 1984: 2,487,000
Divorces, 1984: 1,155,000
Life Expectancy, 1984: 74.7 years; white females, 78.8; black females, 73.7; white males, 71.8; black males, 65.5
Infant Mortality Rate: 1984, 10.6 infant deaths per 1,000 live births; 1983, white infants, 9.7; black infants, 19.2

SOURCE: The National Center for Health Statistics

Prepared by Carl Haub, Demographer, Population Reference Bureau

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Regions, Divisions, and States	Resident Population, July 1, 1984, (in 1000s)[1]	Resident Population, April 1, 1980, (in 1000s)[1]	Population Change, April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1984 (in 1000s)[1]	Population Change, April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1984 (percent)[1]	Resident Population, April 1, 1970 (in 1000s)[1]	Resident Population Projected to July 1, 1990[1]	Rank Order of Population Projected to 1984/1990	Total Area, 1000s of Sq. Miles/ Rank Order[2]	Persons per Sq. Mile of Land Area, 1984/Rank Order[3]	Births, 1980 to 1984[1]	Deaths, 1980 to 1984[1]	Net Migration, 1980 to 1984[1]	Infant Mortality Rate, 1982/ Rank Order[3]	Asian and Pacific Islander Population, April 1, 1980[1]	Number of Households, 1984[4]	Life Expectancy at Birth, (years) 1979-1981[5] male	female	Life Expectancy at Birth, 1979-1981, Rank Order	State Capital	State Capital Population (in 1000s)[6]	
UNITED STATES	**236,158**	**226,546**	**9,612**	**4.2**	**203,302**	**249,203**	**—**	**3,618.8/—**	**67/—**	**15,461**	**8,487**	**2,638**	**11.5/—**	**3,501**	**86,019**	**70.1**	**77.6**	**—**			**U.S.**
NORTHEAST	**49,728**	**49,135**	**592**	**1.2**	**49,061**	**48,423**	**—**	**168.9/—**	**306/—**	**2,837**	**1,999**	**−246**	**11.5/—**	**560**	**18,257**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**N.E.**
NEW ENGLAND	**12,577**	**12,348**	**228**	**1.8**	**11,847**	**12,733**	**—**	**66.7/—**	**200/—**	**704**	**480**	**4**	**10.3/—**	**81**	**4,609**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**N.ENG.**
Maine	1,156	1,125	32	2.8	994	1,229	38/39	33.3/39	37/36	70	45	7	9.0/2	3	420	70.8	78.4	19	Augusta	22	ME
New Hampshire	977	921	56	6.1	738	1,139	41/41	9.3/44	109/20	58	33	31	11.0/25	3	355	71.4	78.4	15	Concord	31	NH
Vermont	530	511	18	3.6	445	575	48/49	9.6/43	57/30	34	19	3	9.3/5	1	191	71.1	78.5	17	Montpelier	8	VT
Massachusetts	5,798	5,737	61	1.1	5,689	5,704	12/13	8.3/45	741/3	318	229	−28	10.1/14	50	2,131	71.3	78.5	13	Boston	561	MA
Rhode Island	962	947	15	1.6	950	951	42/43	1.2/50	912/2	53	39	1	10.0/11	5	355	71.0	78.3	18	Providence	156	RI
Connecticut	3,154	3,108	47	1.5	3,032	3,136	27/29	5.0/48	647/4	171	115	−9	11.1/27	19	1,156	71.5	78.6	12	Hartford	136	CT
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	**37,151**	**36,787**	**364**	**1.0**	**37,213**	**35,690**	**—**	**102.2/—**	**373/—**	**2,133**	**1,518**	**−250**	**11.9/—**	**479**	**13,648**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**M.A.**
New York	17,735	17,558	177	1.0	18,241	16,457	2/3	49.1/30	374/6	1,040	714	−149	12.1/39	311	6,598	70.0	77.2	30	Albany	100	NY
New Jersey	7,515	7,365	150	2.0	7,171	7,513	9/9	7.8/46	1,006/1	415	290	25	11.7/34	104	2,694	70.5	77.4	23	Trenton	91	NJ
Pennsylvania	11,901	11,864	37	0.3	11,801	11,720	4/5	45.3/33	265/8	677	514	−126	11.6/32	64	4,356	69.9	77.2	34	Harrisburg	53	PA
MIDWEST	**59,117**	**58,866**	**251**	**0.4**	**56,590**	**60,265**	**—**	**766.4/—**	**79/—**	**3,929**	**2,219**	**−1,459**	**11.5/—**	**390**	**21,543**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**MW.**
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	**41,601**	**41,682**	**−81**	**−0.2**	**40,263**	**42,372**	**—**	**248.5/—**	**171/—**	**2,732**	**1,546**	**−1,267**	**12.0/—**	**303**	**15,078**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**E.N.C.**
Ohio	10,752	10,798	−46	−0.4	10,657	10,763	7/7	41.3/35	262/9	666	413	−329	11.5/31	48	3,932	69.9	77.1	35	Columbus	571	OH
Indiana	5,498	5,490	8	0.1	5,195	5,679	14/14	36.2/38	153/15	356	202	−147	11.4/29	20	1,991	70.2	77.5	27	Indianapolis	708	IN
Illinois	11,511	11,427	84	0.7	11,110	11,503	5/6	56.3/24	207/10	779	434	−261	13.6/45	160	4,179	69.6	77.1	37	Springfield	99	IL
Michigan	9,075	9,262	−187	−2.0	8,882	9,394	8/8	58.5/23	159/14	587	324	−451	12.1/38	57	3,249	70.1	77.3	31	Lansing	128	MI
Wisconsin	4,766	4,706	60	1.3	4,418	5,033	16/17	56.2/26	88/24	313	174	−80	9.5/6	18	1,728	71.9	78.9	7	Madison	173	WI
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	**17,515**	**17,183**	**332**	**1.9**	**16,328**	**17,894**	**—**	**517.8/—**	**34/—**	**1,197**	**674**	**−192**	**10.5/—**	**87**	**6,465**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**W.N.C.**
Minnesota	4,162	4,076	86	2.1	3,806	4,353	21/21	84.4/12	52/32	286	142	−58	9.5/7	27	1,519	72.5	79.8	2	St. Paul	270	MN
Iowa	2,910	2,914	−4	−0.1	2,825	2,983	29/30	56.3/25	52/33	191	116	−80	10.2/17	12	1,076	72.0	79.6	3	Des Moines	192	IA
Missouri	5,008	4,917	91	1.9	4,678	5,077	15/15	69.7/19	73/27	326	209	−26	11.7/33	23	1,871	69.9	77.7	27	Jefferson City	35	MO
North Dakota	686	653	34	5.2	618	678	46/47	70.7/17	10/45	53	23	5	10.6/21	2	241	72.1	79.7	5	Bismarck	46	ND
South Dakota	706	691	15	2.2	666	699	45/46	77.1/16	9/46	54	28	−11	10.2/16	2	251	71.0	79.2	16	Pierre	12	SD
Nebraska	1,606	1,570	36	2.3	1,485	1,640	36/36	77.4/15	21/41	114	62	−16	10.0/12	7	594	71.7	79.3	6	Lincoln	177	NE
Kansas	2,438	2,364	74	3.1	2,249	2,463	32/33	82.3/14	30/38	173	93	−6	10.4/19	15	913	71.6	79.0	8	Topeka	120	KS
SOUTH	**80,576**	**75,372**	**5,204**	**6.9**	**62,813**	**87,594**	**—**	**898.6/—**	**92/—**	**5,308**	**2,856**	**2,752**	**12.5/—**	**470**	**29,092**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**S.**
SOUTH ATLANTIC	**39,450**	**36,959**	**2,491**	**6.7**	**30,679**	**43,144**	**—**	**278.9/—**	**148/—**	**2,364**	**1,437**	**1,564**	**13.2/—**	**261**	**14,504**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**S.A.**
Delaware	613	594	18	3.1	548	630	47/48	2.0/49	317/7	37	20	1	14.1/48	4	223	69.6	76.8	40	Dover	23	DE
Maryland	4,349	4,217	132	3.1	3,924	4,491	19/20	10.5/42	442/5	266	147	13	11.9/35	64	1,569	69.7	76.8	38	Annapolis	32	MD
District of Columbia	623	638	−16	−2.4	757	502	—	0.1/—	9,889/—	40	29	−27	21.2/—	7	251	64.6	73.7	—	—	—	DC
Virginia	5,636	5,347	289	5.4	4,651	5,961	13/12	40.8/36	142/16	340	182	131	12.8/42	66	2,029	69.6	77.3	36	Richmond	218	VA
West Virginia	1,952	1,950	3	0.1	1,744	2,037	34/35	24.2/41	81/25	116	82	−32	11.4/30	5	704	68.9	76.9	43	Charleston	62	WV
North Carolina	6,165	5,882	283	4.8	5,084	6,473	10/10	52.7/28	126/17	359	210	135	13.7/46	21	2,221	68.6	77.4	42	Raleigh	154	NC
South Carolina	3,300	3,122	178	5.7	2,591	3,560	24/26	31.1/40	109/19	218	109	69	16.1/50	12	1,126	67.6	76.1	49	Columbia	101	SC
Georgia	5,837	5,463	373	6.8	4,588	6,175	11/11	58.9/21	101/21	382	191	182	12.7/41	24	2,074	68.0	76.4	47	Atlanta	428	GA
Florida	10,976	9,746	1,229	12.6	6,791	13,316	6/4	58.7/22	203/11	605	468	1,092	12.8/43	57	4,306	70.1	78.0	23	Tallahassee	103	FL
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL	**15,028**	**14,666**	**362**	**2.5**	**12,808**	**16,121**	**—**	**181.9/—**	**84/—**	**977**	**568**	**−47**	**13.2/—**	**41**	**5,339**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**E.S.C.**
Kentucky	3,723	3,661	62	1.7	3,221	4,074	23/23	40.4/37	94/23	241	142	−36	12.0/36	10	1,328	69.1	77.1	41	Frankfort	26	KY
Tennessee	4,717	4,591	126	2.7	3,926	5,073	17/16	42.1/34	115/18	284	175	16	12.0/37	14	1,713	69.2	77.5	39	Nashville	455	TN
Alabama	3,990	3,894	96	2.5	3,444	4,214	22/22	51.7/29	79/26	258	151	−11	13.8/47	10	1,421	68.3	76.8	45	Montgomery	182	AL
Mississippi	2,598	2,521	77	3.1	2,217	2,761	31/31	47.7/32	55/31	194	100	−16	15.4/49	7	877	67.6	76.4	48	Jackson	204	MS
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL	**26,098**	**23,747**	**2,351**	**9.9**	**19,326**	**28,329**	**—**	**437.7/—**	**61/—**	**1,967**	**851**	**1,235**	**11.3/—**	**168**	**9,249**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**W.S.C.**
Arkansas	2,349	2,286	63	2.7	1,923	2,580	33/32	53.2/27	45/35	151	97	8	10.1/13	7	861	69.7	77.8	29	Little Rock	168	AR
Louisiana	4,462	4,206	257	6.1	3,645	4,747	18/19	47.8/31	100/22	352	154	58	13.0/44	24	1,532	67.6	75.9	50	Baton Rouge	362	LA
Oklahoma	3,298	3,025	273	9.0	2,559	3,503	25/27	70.0/18	48/34	237	124	160	12.3/40	17	1,231	69.6	77.8	31	Oklahoma City	428	OK
Texas	15,989	14,229	1,759	12.4	11,199	17,498	3/2	266.8/2	61/29	1,227	477	1,009	10.9/23	120	5,626	69.7	77.7	33	Austin	368	TX
WEST	**46,738**	**43,172**	**3,565**	**8.3**	**34,838**	**52,920**	**—**	**1,785.0/—**	**27/—**	**3,388**	**1,413**	**1,590**	**10.0/—**	**2,081**	**17,127**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**W**
MOUNTAIN	**12,553**	**11,373**	**1,180**	**10.4**	**8,290**	**15,404**	**—**	**863.6/—**	**15/—**	**982**	**347**	**545**	**10.0/—**	**98**	**4,462**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**MTN.**
Montana	824	787	37	4.7	694	888	44/44	147.0/4	6/48	61	29	5	10.1/15	3	301	70.5	77.7	25	Helena	24	MT
Idaho	1,001	944	57	6.0	713	1,214	40/40	83.6/13	12/43	82	30	4	9.9/10	6	346	71.5	79.2	10	Boise	105	ID
Wyoming	511	470	42	8.9	332	701	49/45	97.8/9	5/49	45	14	10	9.8/8	2	180	70.0	78.2	26	Cheyenne	49	WY
Colorado	3,178	2,890	288	10.0	2,210	3,755	26/25	104.1/8	31/37	225	82	145	9.1/3	30	1,189	71.8	78.8	9	Denver	506	CO
New Mexico	1,424	1,303	121	9.3	1,017	1,536	37/37	121.6/5	12/44	114	38	44	11.3/28	7	495	69.9	78.3	22	Santa Fe	51	NM
Arizona	3,053	2,718	335	12.3	1,775	3,994	28/24	114.0/6	27/40	221	93	207	9.3/4	22	1,094	70.5	78.3	21	Phoenix	824	AZ
Utah	1,652	1,461	191	13.0	1,059	2,040	35/34	84.9/11	20/42	173	36	53	11.0/24	15	502	72.4	79.2	4	Salt Lake City	164	UT
Nevada	911	800	110	13.8	489	1,275	43/38	110.6/7	8/47	60	26	77	10.2/18	14	353	69.3	76.5	44	Carson City	35	NV
PACIFIC	**34,184**	**31,800**	**2,385**	**7.5**	**26,548**	**37,516**	**—**	**921.4/—**	**38/—**	**2,406**	**1,066**	**1,044**	**10.0/—**	**1,983**	**12,666**	**—**	**—**	**—**			**PAC**
Washington	4,349	4,132	217	5.2	3,413	5,012	20/18	68.1/20	65/28	294	138	61	10.6/22	103	1,649	71.7	78.6	11	Olympia	28	WA
Oregon	2,674	2,633	41	1.6	2,092	3,319	30/28	97.1/10	28/39	175	91	−43	10.5/20	35	1,025	71.4	78.8	14	Salem	90	OR
California	25,622	23,668	1,955	8.3	19,971	27,526	1/1	158.7/3	164/12	1,812	807	950	9.9/9	1,254	9,502	71.1	78.0	20	Sacramento	289	CA
Alaska	500	402	98	24.4	303	522	50/50	591.0/1	1/50	46	8	59	11.1/26	8	165	68.7	76.9	46	Juneau	22	AK
Hawaii	1,039	965	74	7.7	770	1,138	39/42	6.5/47	162/13	79	22	17	8.8/1	584	324	74.1	80.3	1	Honolulu	373	HI
	Population, 1984	Population, 1980	Change, 1980-1984	%Change, 1980-1984	Population, 1970	Population, 1990	Rank, 1984/1990	Area/Rank	Density/Rank	Births	Deaths	Net Migration	Infant Mortality	Asian Pop.	Households	Life Exp./Male	Life Exp./Female	Life Exp./Rank	State Capital	Population	

General Notes

Modeled on PRB's other well-known *Data Sheets*, such as the *World Population Data Sheet* and those giving data on the world's women, youth and children's populations, this *Data Sheet* presents an annual listing of demographic data in a level and form useful for teachers, students, businesspeople and others interested in population. Data are presented for the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the four Census Regions and nine Divisions. Dashes (—) indicate that a category is not applicable. Totals may not add exactly due to rounding; rankings are based on unrounded data.

Footnotes

[1]Resident population totals (excluding armed forces overseas) are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 970, "State Population Estimates, by Age and Components of Change: 1980 to 1984." 1970: *1980 Census of Population*, PC80-1-A1, *Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary*. 1990: *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 937, "Provisional Projections of the Population of States, by Age and Sex: 1980 to 2000."

The numbers of Asian Americans are from the 1980 Census, "Race of the Population by States: 1980," *Supplementary Reports*, PC80-S1-3. 1980 Census data on other ethnic groups are given on previous editions of the *Data Sheet*. Birth and death data and estimated net migration are for the period April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1984.

[2]Total area includes 3,539,289 sq. miles of land and 79,481 sq. miles of water. (Note: 1 sq. mile = 2.59 sq. kilometers.) Areal data are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985*, Table 326.

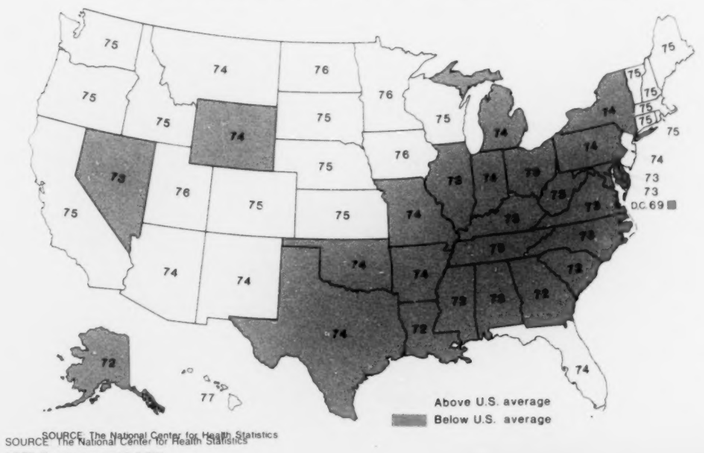
[3]Data from the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), *Monthly Vital Statistics Report, Advance Report of Final Mortality Statistics, 1982*, Vol. 33, No. 9, Supp.

[4]Data from *Current Population Reports*, "Estimates of Households, for States: 1981 to 1984" Series P-25, No. 974.

[5]Unpublished table provided by NCHS; data to be published by NCHS in a forthcoming series of state life tables.

[6]Data for state capitals from *Current Population Reports*, "1982 Population Estimates and 1981 Per Capita Income Estimates for Counties, Incorporated Places, and Selected Minor Civil Divisions," Series P-26, No. 82, separate issues for each state.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY STATE, 1979 - 1981



SOURCE: The National Center for Health Statistics
NOTE: Based on unrounded data.

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